# Citing In-text - APA Style

# Instructions

When you cite references in the text of your work, you should include the following:

* author’s name
* year of publication
* page numbers (if using a direct quote, or statistics)

There are many variations on the way the above details can be used in your writing.

For example:

APA uses a comma after the author’s name (eg. Brown, 2006) whilst Harvard does not use a comma (eg. Brown 2006).

Both referencing styles have a comma after the year if using page numbers:

(Brown, 2006, p. 28) - APA

(Brown 2006, p. 28) - Harvard

Consult the Library’s Referencing Guides for more examples.

For this activity you will need to choose the correct in-text citation from the multiple choice options provided. The position of each in-text citation will be indicated as follows:

[insert citation here]

# Activity

1. The cervical spine has been reported to be involved in headache, dizziness, and other referred pain [insert citation here]
2. (Harris, 2005).
3. (Harris, 2005)
4. (Harris 2005)

Reference:

Harris, S.P. (2005). Chiropractic management of a patient with a migraine headache. *Journal of Chiropractic Medicine, 4*(1) p.25-31

1. A study by [insert citation here] (1993) confirmed there are a number of precipitating or aggravating factors involved in migraine episodes, and therefore a single treatment regimen may prove ineffective in the long term.

A. Nelson and Kidd

B. Kidd & Nelson

C. Kidd and Nelson

Reference:

Kidd, R., & Nelson, C. (1993). Muscoskeletal dysfunction of the neck in migraine and tension headache. *Headache, 33*, p. 566-569.

1. Trigger points can effectively be treated using a series of percussive stokes [insert citation here].
2. .(Travell & Simons, 2010; Chaitow & Chaitow, 1999).
3. (Chaitow & Chaitow, 2010, Travell & Simons, 1999).
4. (Chaitow & Chaitiw, 2010; Travell & Simons, 1999)

References:

Chaitow, L. & Chaitow, S. (2010). *Palpation and assessment skills: Assessment through touch* (2nd ed.). Edinburgh, Scotland: Churchill Livingstone.

Travell, J.G. & Simons, D.G. (1999). Myofascial pain and dysfunction: The trigger point manual (2nd ed.). Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins.

1. [insert citation here] (2008) found that a great proportion of muscoskeletal pain treated by chiropractors has been attributed to the presence of mechanical joint dysfunction.
2. Walker et al.
3. Walker et. al.
4. Walker, et al.

Reference:

Walker, M.J., Boyles, R.E., Young, B.A., Strunce, J.B., Garber, M., Whitman, J.M., Deyle, G., & Wainner, R.S. (2008). The effectiveness of manual physical therapy and exercise for mechanical neck pain: A randomized clinical trial. *Spine, 33*(22), p.2371-2378.

1. The Migraine Foundation of Australia estimates that some 12% of Australians aged 15 years and over experience migraines [insert citation here]
2. (Tuchin, Pollard & Bonello, 2000, p. 91)
3. (Tuchin, Pollard & Bonelli 2000, p. 91).
4. (Tuchin, Pollard & Bonelli, 2000, p. 91).

Reference:

Tuchin, P.J., Pollard, H., & Bonello, R. (2000) A randomized controlled trial of chiropractic spinal manipulative therapy for migraine. *Journal of Manipulative and Physioloical Therapeutics, 23*(2), 91-95.

# Answers

1. A - (Harris, 2005).
2. C - Kidd and Nelson
3. B - (Chaitow & Chaitow, 2010; Travell & Simons, 1999).
4. A - Walker et al.

5. C - (Tuchin, Pollard & Bonelli, 2000, p. 91).